

**Voices of people with an immigrant background.**

**Inclusion in Education, work, and society.**

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**Findings from the field and challenges in practice.**

**1984 up until today.**

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**Grundlovens § 75,**

**Stk.1. Til fremme af almenvellet bør det tilstræbes at enhver arbejdsduelig borger har mulighed for arbejde på vilkår, der betrykker hans tilværelse.**

**Stk. 2. Den, der ikke kan ernære sig eller sine, og hvis forsørgelse ikke påhviler nogen anden, er berettiget til hjælp af det offentlige, dog mod at underkaste sig de forpligtigelser, som loven herom påbyder.**

Enhver der opholder sig lovligt her i landet har ret til offentlig hjælp.

What is the most important?

1. A fast track to the labor market.

*A safe and permanent place to live.*

2. A fast track to Danish language.

*Income to secure housing, food and clothing.*

3. A fast track to the final exam in basic education.

*Family or friends who can help me.*

# Problems and dilemmas

## Personal Problems and dilemmas

- Residence permit
- A place to live
- Family unification
- Work
- Income
- School and Education

### • **In The Ghetto**

- **Income, education, crime rate, % part of the workforce, % of Ethnic minorities.**
- Children

## Formal Problems and dilemmas

- Residence permit
- Housing
- Family unification
- Work
- Danish Language skills
- Income
- Health

### • **The Ghetto**

Raise the income, reduce crime rate, more in ordinary jobs, more in ordinary education or Reduce the number of apartments for social housing with 60 %. Before 2030

# Recommendations

## The Immigrant and Refugee

- **Consider** how you are going to provide for yourself and your family in the future.
- Pass the final exams in Adult education level 1.
- Go to school and get a part time job.

## The Danish society

- **Make sure** immigrants and refugees understand that they are expected to be able to provide for themselves and their family.
- Expect them to become permanent residents.